

【解答例】

I

1. イ (C) ロ (E) ハ (B)
2. 路線が増え人々の移動距離が長くなるにつれて、イギリスでは乗客に食事や宿泊を提供するために次々と駅に軽食堂を設置したり、沿線にホテルを建てたりした。
3. (D)
4. 乗客は時間に追い立てられ、コーヒーや紅茶やスープの温度が飲めるくらいにまで下がらないうちに発車のベルが鳴ってしまうことがよくあると不平を言った。
5. (B)
6. (C), (E) (順不同)

II

1. 記号：(A)
理由：日常生活を長期間制限されるコロナとのたたかいは、持続的な忍耐を要するという点で、短距離走ではなくマラソンに似ているため。(60字)
2. has to change the way we perceive a situation
3. I (F) II (A) III (D) IV (E)
4. ① (D) ② (F) ③ (B) ④ (I)
⑤ (H) ⑥ (E)
5. (A)
6. (B)

III

1. (B)
2. (E)
3. (C)
4. (B), (D) (順不同)
5. I believe there will still be wars and conflicts in fifty years. As the World Wars and current conflicts in Gaza and Ukraine show, war is part of human nature. Therefore, I'm afraid people will continue to kill each other. (40 words)

IV

1. Social media featuring text message exchanges has made personal communication much more focused on content than the way the message is conveyed, because it only carries words, not other communication elements such as facial expressions and tones of voice. (39 words)

2. My life would be less stressful without social media. First, I wouldn't need to check my smartphone every 30 minutes to see if someone had posted a new message or picture. Second, I wouldn't have to try so hard to make my life look better than it actually is. (49 words)