

## 【解答例】

I

(A)

しかしながら、一流の選手がスポーツに参加することで得られる健康上の恩恵に関する証拠は限定的で、これまで行われた研究が指摘しているのは、おそらく一流選手は精神的にも肉体的にも非常に多くのことが求められるため、精神衛生上様々な問題を抱えやすいのではないかと、ということである。

(B)

そのような動きの流れや連続から、パントマイムを見ている人たちは、一連の体の動きや顔の表情が、いわば「想像上」目の前に存在する物体や人の暮らす物理的空間や社会的状況といった特定の枠組みの中で、何らかの文化的に筋の通った出来事や見てそれとわかる経験を描き出しているのだと理解するのである。

II

設問(1) [ i ] (二) [ ii ] (ロ) [ iii ] (ロ) [ iv ] (ハ) [ v ] (イ)

設問(2) [A] (二) [B] (ロ) [C] (イ)

設問(3) Earlier misunderstandings of the value of nature refer to our long-standing assumption that nature is a resource that is endlessly available and is there to be exploited for industrial development, which has made us unable to recognize that nature is extremely precious and can play a role in preserving ecosystems.

(50 words)

設問(4) 開発業者は長きにわたって、「自然には値段がつけられない」ということを「自然には価値がない」ということと同一視してきたということ。

設問(5) 経済学の観点から金銭的価値を算出するということ。

設問(6) (二)

III

Of the six countries shown in the graph, Japan seems to be the only one where the number of people earning a Doctor's degree did not increase between 2000 and 2014. This is probably because a Doctor's degree holds little value in Japan. It is often said that many PhD holders struggle to find jobs after graduation and end up in low-paying work. This situation stands in sharp contrast to countries like the United States, where Doctor's degrees are highly valued. (81 words)

IV

(A)

We somehow tend to assume that a text contains a firm substance and that it is only a matter of how to convey the substance. In fact, however, the way we express and present a message, or the style we employ, may even alter how the substance is perceived.

(B)

(イ)

Forgetting what you were about to talk about probably means that it was not worth mentioning after all. If you insist on bringing it up, you might ruin what you have talked about so far. Instead, try to decide in advance how you will end your story and wrap it up on a high note. Doing so will leave your audience with a positive impression and help them remember every part of your story fondly.

(ロ)

To be sure, if there is a purpose to eating, it is to obtain nutrition. However, it should be pointed out that if eating is reduced to merely fulfilling that purpose, the aspects that make us human in terms of eating will be lost.