

I.

1. 2 2. 2 3. 2 4. 3 5. 3
6. 3 7. 2 8. 5 9. 2 10. 1
11. 1

II.

12. 2 13. 4 14. 3 15. 1 16. 2
17. 3 18. 3 19. 3 20. 2 21. 2
22. 2 23. 1

III.

24. 1 25. 4 26. 2 27. 3 28. 2
29. 3 30. 2 31. 1 32. 4 33. 2

IV.

- a. 4 b. 2 c. 3 d. 3

V.

- (A) Considering the pros and cons of dam building, the Japanese government should not support any more dam building. Igor Beever states in his 2020 article “Just Dam It: Engineering a Greener Society” that building dams could be a solution to several problems related to human-induced climate change. However, considering that Japan already has so many dams and continues to experience devastating floods and landslides, his claim that dams protect lives of many people does not appear to hold true for Japan. I think the government should not invest in something that may not be really useful. Rather, Japan should focus on maintaining the dams already in existence and perhaps seeking other renewable energy resources. (114 words)