

1 (A) 暴力に頼らず大衆の心を操作し、民主主義体制を維持するため、戦間期に米国で生まれたプロパガンダは、今では呼称を変えて、宣伝広告などとして世界中に広がっている。(78 字)

(B) (ア) (1) b (2) a (3) d (4) c (5) e

(イ) asked an editor if I could describe a particular street as tree-lined but trash-scattered

2 (A) I believe that paper is one of humanity's greatest inventions because, with the advent of paper, we human beings were able to leave a record of things for future generations. Before paper, we had to use stone, shells, cave walls and papyrus and we were limited to what we could write down and leave behind. With paper, we could write down so much more and this had enabled our great technological developments. (72 words)

[別解]

I think that the bicycle is one of the greatest inventions by human beings. One reason is that long before cars, buses and trains running on fossil fuels became widespread, the bicycle was the main means of transportation for most people. It was faster than walking and did not leave behind a smelly mess like horses did. The bicycle did not create any pollution and with a little bit of maintenance could last a lifetime. (75 words)

(B) The quota system, whether temporary or not, is an effective measure aiming to quickly eliminate inequalities that have become common over time. Once this has been achieved, quotas can be abolished precisely in light of the principle of equality.

3 (A) (6) a (7) a (8) c (9) b (10) e

(B) (11) e (12) c (13) a (14) c (15) e

(C) (16) c (17) e (18) a (19) d (20) b

4 (A) (21) b (22) e (23) a (24) e (25) e

(B) (ア) 時折、私はスイカを手で乱暴につかんで口詰め込んだものだった。その食べ方は私が知っているどの動物の食べ方とも違っていた。

(イ) 家の裏にある森の中で一人私は自分の胸を叩き、他の誰かが私をじっと見つめているかもしれないとも考えずに、自分自身が考えた物語を演じきったのであった。

(ウ) 小学生の時、我々人間は動物であると私は学んだが、我々は他の動物とは違って、肉体的に生存を求める本能によって突き動かされているわけではないようだった。

5 (A) 自宅への帰り道が自分らしくいられる場所になったこと。

(B) had told me was that I was the one

(C) 夜道で白人女性とすれ違わないよう道を渡って避けること。後ろにいる通行人に警戒されないよう、急に振り返らないこと。

(D) (ア) (26) d (27) e (28) a (29) b (30) c (31) f

(イ) (32) e

(ウ) (33) b